



INDIAN SCHOOL AL WADI AL KABIR
DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH [2022– 2023]

TOPIC: CONJUNCTIONS RECAP (ORAL)

HANDOUT

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NAME : _____ CLASS : IV SEC: _____ DATE : _____

What are Conjunctions?

A Conjunction is a joining word. We use Conjunctions to join two words, phrases or clauses together to make one long sentence.

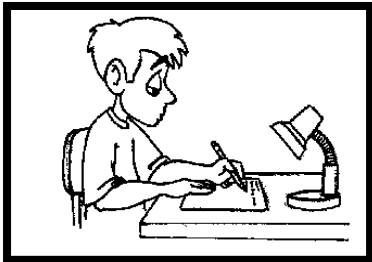


For example – I woke up early **but** I couldn't catch the bus to school. ('**but**' is the conjunction word here joining two sentences, I woke up early. I couldn't catch the bus)

Do you remember when to use the Conjunction words 'if', 'so' and 'until'?

Let us first understand when to use '**if**'.

'**If**' is used when there is a condition to be met.



For example – I can go outside to play **if** I finish my homework. (here, you can go outside to play only '**if**' you finish your homework first which is the condition)

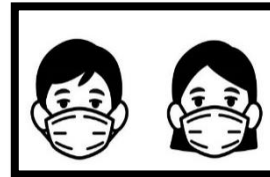
Another example – Tom can play video games **if** he finishes his dinner.

Can you think of when to use the Conjunction word 'so'?

'**So**' is used to show the result or effect of something.



For example – Jack had a fractured leg, **so** he could not play football with the team. (here, Jack had a broken leg as a result he could not play football with his team.)



Example 2 – The Coronavirus was spreading, **so** we had to wear face masks to school.

When to use the Conjunction word 'until'?

We use '**until**' to indicate that an event happens only up to a certain point in time.



For example – Reema cannot go to school **until** it stops raining. (Reema can go to school once it stops raining.)

Example 2 – The bags of salt kept falling on the ship **until** the dwarves said the magic words.

